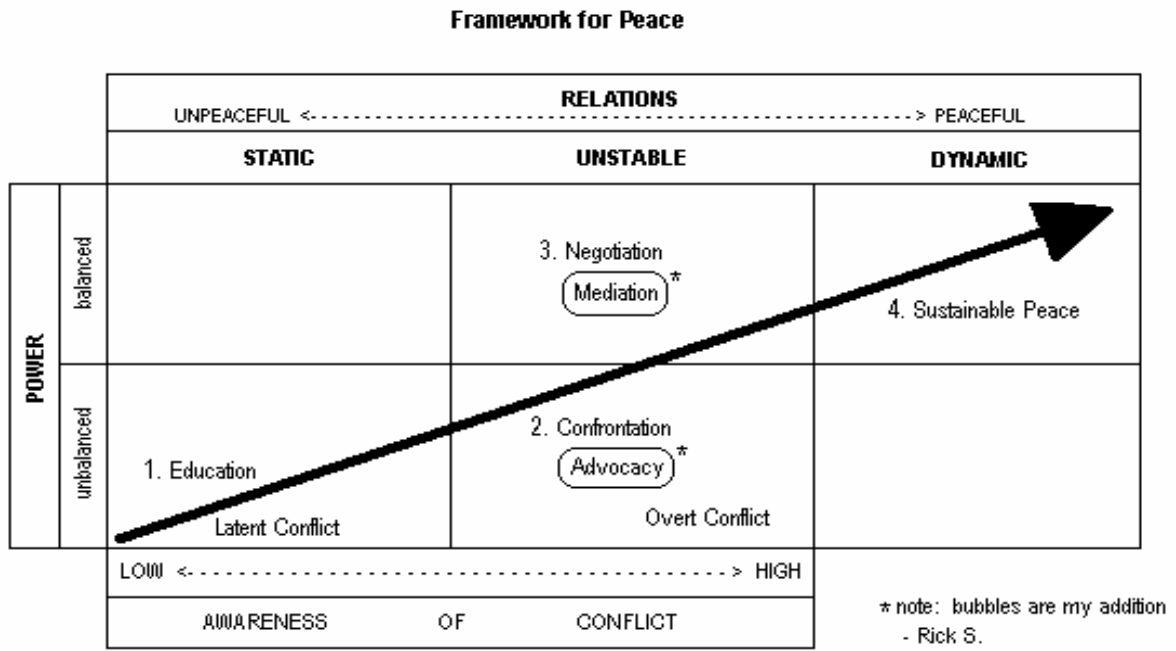


# Adam Curle's "Progression of Conflict"...



**The Progression of Conflict**  
(Lederach's 1995 adaptation of a diagram by Curle, 1971)

Source: From John Paul Lederach's "Preparing For Peace: Conflict Transformation Across Cultures", published in 1995 by Syracuse University Press, Syracuse, New York.

## Four Steps:

- 1) Education
- 2) Confrontation
- 3) Negotiation (with help of Mediation?)
- 4) Sustainable Peace